## 英文作文 (一) 課本練習題答案

## Unit 1

1. runs
2. cat, mouse
3. big, red
4. both…and
5. quickly
6. He, me, his
7. Wow
8. on
9. the
10. tall

## Unit 2

1. (B) (B) (D) (A)
2. Sarah is a passionate cook who loves creating delicious dishes. She has many **recipes** in her cookbook that she has perfected over the years. Every evening, she enjoys **cooking** dinner for her family. Her family always **appreciates** her cooking and looks forward to enjoying the meals she prepares.
3. John has many **tasks** to complete at work. He finds it challenging to manage his time effectively. Yesterday, his manager assigned him **a project** that is due next week. His colleague gave him **some advice** on time management techniques. John thanked his colleague for the advice. He is looking forward to **finishing** the project successfully.

## Unit 3

1. (A) (D) (C) (B) (C)
2. Last week, John and Lisa went to the beach. **They** enjoyed the sunny weather and played volleyball. Lisa loved collecting seashells and showing **them** to John. After swimming, they decided to have lunch. **They** found a nice spot and started eating. Lisa forgot to bring drinks, so **she** went to buy some. After a fun day, John and Lisa packed up and said goodbye to **each other**.
3. The family decided to spend the day at the zoo. They arrived early, so **they** could see all the animals. The children were excited to see the lions, and **the mother** took many photos of them. Later, the family visited the reptile house, where **the children** were fascinated by the snakes. The mother explained to them about the different species.

## Unit 4

1. (A)
2. (A)
3. (B)
4. (B)
5. (D)
6. During the school field trip, the class visited the zoo to learn about different animals. The teacher and the students **were** excited to see the lions and the tigers. One of the students **brought** a camera to take pictures of the animals. The teacher **explained** the importance of wildlife conservation to the class. There **were** many interesting exhibits at the zoo. Some of the students **enjoyed** the bird show, while others **were** fascinated by the reptile house. Ten dollars **was** required for each student to enter the zoo. At the end of the trip, everyone thanked the teacher for organizing such a fun and educational outing.
7. The committee decided on the new policy during their latest meeting. The chairman, along with the members, **was** present to discuss the proposed changes. One of the members suggested a new approach, which sparked a productive discussion. The suggestions from the team **were** valuable and contributed to refining the policy. After the meeting, the information was shared with the entire organization to ensure everyone **was** informed.

## Unit 5

1. (C) (B) (D) (C) (C)
2. (C) (C) (C) (A)
3. Last weekend, Emily **planned** a surprise party for her friend. She had been working on the preparations for weeks. On the day of the party, she **realized** she **forgot** to buy balloons. While she was decorating the house, her friend **called** to ask what she was doing. Emily quickly said she would be busy all day. By the time the guests **arrived**, everything was ready. Everyone **was having** a great time and **enjoyed** the party.

## Unit 6

1. (C)
2. (A)
3. (D)
4. (A)
5. (C)
6. The **young** girl walked through the **dense**, **misty** forest.
7. She wore a **sparkling** dress to the **elegant** party.
8. The **cozy** restaurant is located in the heart of the city.
9. With his **exceptional** skills, he can solve this **challenging** problem.
10. The **stubborn** child refused to eat the **bland** food on his plate.

## Unit 7

1. (A)
2. (B)
3. (A)
4. (C)
5. (D)
6. He **quickly** completed the project, and his boss praised him.
7. The baby cried **loudly** in the middle of the night.
8. Although the dog barked **fiercely**, the intruder was not scared.
9. He waited for the bus **anxiously**, but it was late because of the heavy traffic.
10. Last weekend, she decided to quickly take a trip to the mountains. She always enjoys the peacefulness there, but this time she **felt extremely** **tired** after a long week of work. She carefully packed her bags, making sure not to forget anything important. When she arrived, she **could barely** see the path because it was very foggy. She walked slowly and listened to the birds singing sweetly. However, she **forgot** to bring her map, which made her very nervous. Fortunately, she was able to finally find her way back after asking for directions many times.

## Unit 8

1. (C)
2. (C)
3. (B)
4. (A)
5. (A)
6. Watching a movie, she fell asleep on the couch.
7. Cleaning the garage, he found an old photograph.
8. Having prepared a delicious meal, she waited for her guests to arrive.
9. Having launched a new product, the company received a lot of positive feedback.
10. Driving through the mountains, **we found the scenery breathtaking**. Having arrived at the campsite, **we set up the tent quickly**. Enjoying the fresh air, they roasted marshmallows, told stories around the campfire, and listened to the sounds of nature.

## Unit 9

1. (C)
2. (A)
3. (B)
4. (D)
5. Did the students complete their assignments on time?
6. Did they visit the museum during their vacation?
7. I wonder where the students went for their field trip.
8. I wonder how much this jacket costs.
9. During their camping trip, Jake **did** not bring enough food supplies, so they ran out of snacks quickly. His friends **don’t** understand why he didn’t pack more, but it affected their enjoyment of the trip. Although they **might be able to** find a nearby store to buy more food, they hadn’t checked the map yet.
10. During their baking session, Lisa asked, “**How did you** make this cake so fluffy?” Her friend replied that it was a family secret and wondered **why Lisa** always struggles with baking. They decided to bake cookies next, but Lisa said, “I **do not have** enough chocolate chips.” After mixing the ingredients, Lisa mentioned, “I am ready to put them in the oven.”

## Unit 10

1. (B)
2. (C)
3. (A)
4. (C)
5. (B)
6. (D)
7. Yesterday, Maria was going to go to the market to buy some vegetables, but she **could** **not** find her wallet. She **could have borrowed** some money from her neighbor, but she didn’t want to. She decided that she would stay home and cook with what she had. Later, she thought she **could** go back to the market, but it was already closed.

## Unit 11

1. (A)
2. (B)
3. (B)
4. (D)
5. (A)
6. She is saving money to travel around the world.
7. They are practicing every day to win the competition.
8. He took a day off work to rest.
9. We are organizing a workshop to teach coding to beginners.
10. Tom decided **to take** a gap year after high school. He is looking forward **to traveling** around the world and **to learning** about different cultures. His parents encouraged him to gain some work experience **to prepare** for his future career. He plans to explore new countries and **to meet** new people. Additionally, he hopes **to find** opportunities to volunteer in different communities.

## Unit 12

1. (B)
2. (A)
3. (C)
4. (A)
5. (D)
6. Mary wants to buy a new dress, but she does not have enough money.
7. The trip could be postponed or canceled.
8. Jennifer has always been passionate about painting, so she decided to pursue a career as an artist.
9. The company launched a new product line; consequently, sales increased significantly.
10. Although we had planned to leave early in the morning, we ended up leaving much later **because** there was a problem with the car. During the trip, **we stopped at several places, took many pictures, tried different local foods, and met many interesting people**. **Since** the journey was long and tiring, we decided to take a break and rest for a while, but we still enjoyed every moment of it.

## Unit 13

1. S + Vt + O (主詞 + 及物動詞 + 受詞)
2. S + Vi + SC (主詞 + 不及物動詞 + 主詞補語)
3. S + Vt + O + OC (主詞 + 及物動詞 + 受詞 + 受詞補語)
4. S + Vt + IO + DO (主詞 + 及物動詞 + 間接受詞 + 直接受詞)
5. S + Vt + O + OC (主詞 + 及物動詞 + 受詞 + 受詞補語)
6. S + Vi (主詞 + 不及物動詞)
7. S + Vt + O (主詞 + 及物動詞 + 受詞)
8. S + Vi (主詞 + 不及物動詞)
9. S + Vi + SC (主詞 + 不及物動詞 + 主詞補語)
10. S + Vt + IO + DO (主詞 + 及物動詞 + 間接受詞 + 直接受詞)

## Unit 14

1. (A)
2. (A) (D)
3. (B)
4. (B)
5. (D)
6. (A)
7. (A)
8. (B)
9. The robot was programmed to clean the house**.** It vacuumed the floors and dusted the furniture. Its sensors detected obstacles**, and** it avoided them with ease. The owners were impressed by its efficiency**, so** they decided to buy another one.
10. She and her friend decided to watch a new movie. **They** enjoyed the movie a lot. They went to the theater **because** they love films. They arrived early and found good seats. Although they were tired, they watched the entire film. The loud sound effects were amazing, and the actors performed well. After the movie, they talked about the plot, then went home.

## Unit 15

1. My daughter is sick, so I am going to take her to the doctor.
2. The traffic was terrible, so I arrived late for the meeting.
3. They went shopping for clothes, but they couldn’t find anything they liked.
4. We can walk to the park, or we can take the bus.
5. She practiced the piano every day, yet she didn’t perform well at the concert.
6. He finished the project on time, and he celebrated by taking a day off.
7. John is allergic to peanuts, so he always checks food labels carefully.
8. We planned a trip to the beach, and we were excited to spend the day there. The sun was shining brightly, so we decided to swim in the ocean; however, the waves were too strong. We tried to build a sandcastle, but the tide quickly washed it away. Afterward, we had lunch and played volleyball on the beach.
9. Last weekend, I went hiking with my friends, and we had a great time. The trail was challenging, but we kept going; nevertheless, it started to rain halfway. We forgot to bring raincoats, so we got soaked. After the hike, we went to a nearby café and had some hot drinks.
10. I recently started a new job, and I’m still getting used to the schedule. The office is very busy, and I try to stay focused; however, there are many distractions. I like my coworkers, so we often have lunch together. After work, I go to the gym and then I relax at home.

## Unit 16

1. Since she missed the train, she had to take a taxi to work.
2. After I had dinner, I started doing my homework.
3. If they finish their work, they will attend the party tonight.
4. Although he is very busy, he always finds time to exercise.
5. I bought a new laptop that has a touch screen.
6. Since Jack had never traveled abroad before, he decided to backpack across Europe, which turned out to be an amazing adventure.
7. Even though the restaurant had great reviews, we were disappointed with the food because it didn’t live up to our expectations.
8. Since it was a hot day and they were at the beach, they decided to swim to cool off, even though the water was cold. Because they didn’t bring towels, they had to sit in the sun to dry off.
9. After the meeting ended, which had run longer than expected, everyone was tired since they had been working all day. However, they still had to finish their reports, even though it was already late, which made them feel even more exhausted.
10. Since the garden had been neglected for months while the family was away on vacation, they decided to spend the weekend cleaning it up when they returned.

## Unit 17

1. When she finished her project, she celebrated with her friends, and they went out for dinner afterwards.
2. Since it was a holiday, the office was closed, and we couldn't reach anyone for assistance.
3. Even though they arrived early, they couldn't find parking, so they had to park several blocks away.
4. Although he missed the train, he took a taxi, so he managed to reach the meeting on time.
5. When she arrived at the airport, her flight had already departed, so she had to rebook for the next day.
6. Since it was raining heavily, they canceled the outdoor event, and they rescheduled it for the following weekend.
7. Even though she practiced daily, she didn't win the competition, so she plans to participate again next year.
8. Since the project was behind schedule and the team members were working overtime, they were exhausted.
9. While the conference was interesting, and many speakers presented valuable insights, the schedule was too tight. There were not enough breaks, which made it difficult for attendees to absorb the information. Some people left early because they were tired.
10. Because the weather was bad and the roads were slippery, many people decided to stay home and watched movies all day. However, some people had to go to work, facing long commutes and dangerous driving conditions, which made the situation very stressful for everyone.

## Unit 18

1. (A)
2. (B)
3. (C)
4. (C)
5. (A)
6. Yesterday, I went to the market to buy some fruits: apples, oranges, bananas, etc., but they were out of stock. Then I decided to buy some vegetables: spinach, carrots, and potatoes; however, the prices were too high! I thought about going to another store, but I didn’t have enough time. “I’ll come back tomorrow,” I told myself. After that, I went home and cooked dinner: pasta with tomato sauce—my favorite dish.
7. In the morning, I like to start my day with a cup of coffee and a walk. It’s a good way to wake up my senses, but sometimes I forget to set my alarm, which makes me rush. Running late, I often skip breakfast, which isn’t healthy. My doctor always says, “Breakfast is the most important meal of the day.” I try to listen to his advice, but I fail sometimes due to my busy schedule. However, I’m working on it!